

**I. What should we do if primary sources disagree?**

- B.8.1 Interpret the past using a variety of sources, such as biographies, diaries, journals, artifacts, eyewitness interviews, and other primary source materials, and evaluate the credibility of sources used
- B.8.2 Employ cause-and-effect arguments to demonstrate how significant events have influenced the past and the present in United States and world history
- B.8.4 Explain how and why events may be interpreted differently depending upon the perspectives of participants, witnesses, reporters, and historians
- B.8.5 Use historical evidence to determine and support a position about important political values, such as freedom, democracy, equality, or justice, and express the position coherently
- B.8.6 Analyze important political values such as freedom, democracy, equality, and justice embodied in documents such as the Declaration of Independence, the United States Constitution, and the Bill of Rights

**II. How does the past influence the present?**

- B.8.3 Describe the relationships between and among significant events, such as the causes and consequences of wars in United States and world history
- B.8.7 Identify significant events and people in the major eras of United States and world history
- B.8.8 Identify major scientific discoveries and technological innovations and describe their social and economic effects on society
- B.8.9 Explain the need for laws and policies to regulate science and technology
- B.8.12 Describe how history can be organized and analyzed using various criteria to group people and events chronologically, geographically, thematically, topically, and by issues

**III. What are the historical factors of civilizations, and what functions do they serve?**

- B.8.11 Summarize major issues associated with the history, culture, tribal sovereignty, and current status of the American Indian tribes and bands in Wisconsin

**IV. How do competing interests influence how power is gained, distributed, and exercised?**

- B.8.10 Analyze examples of conflict, cooperation, and interdependence among groups, societies, or nations